NUTC 263 – Sustainability and the Food Consumer: Reducing Environmental Impacts through Consumer Choice
Summer 2017

Class meeting: Online

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Friedman School of Nutrition Science and Policy, Tufts University
anayahall@gmail.com
Skype: anaya.hall

Office hours By appointment on Skype or phone.

Credit awarded: 1 credit

Prerequisites: None

Course description: Every day, we make numerous choices about what to eat - and what not to eat. How do consumers and households make these choices, and how can the environments in which we make these choices be shaped to enhance sustainability without sacrificing our health or enjoyment of food? In this course we draw upon insights from economics, psychology, marketing, and nutrition to explore topics such as current food consumption patterns, determinants of food choice, the role of food labeling and market-based initiatives in enhancing sustainability, and the impact of regulation and "nudges" on consumer behavior around food.

Course objectives: Upon completion of this course students will be able to:
1. Define what sustainability means with respect to food products and articulate the complexities of this definition.
2. Apply both an economic and marketing perspective of consumer behavior to understand and examine interest and demand for sustainable food products.
3. Define what sustainable attributes are on food products and how consumers identify these characteristics in the marketplace.
4. Understand how consumer willingness to pay for sustainable attributes in food products is estimated empirically and how this information can be used to introduce new attributes into the marketplace.
5. Describe and articulate how government policies promote or inhibit the development of sustainable food products and how these policies impact consumer demand for products.
6. Describe the barriers and opportunities that exist for industry to supply sustainable food products to consumers.
7. Describe the barriers to demand for sustainable food products and how these may be overcome through policy mechanisms and/or behavioral economics. Students will also be able to articulate concepts in behavioral economics and apply these to understand demand for sustainable food products.
Course materials: Required readings are available online through the course website on Trunk, the Tufts University course management system. You are required to purchase Introduction to the U.S. Food System: Public Health, Environment and Equity edited by Roni Neff, published by Josey Bass. The book can be purchased on the publisher’s website (http://www.wiley.com/WileyCDA/WileyTitle/productCd-1118063384.html) or on Amazon.com. Students based in Boston can also use the reserve room copy at the Hirsh Library on our Health Sciences campus.

Academic conduct: The Tufts University official policy holds that academic integrity, including avoiding plagiarism, is critically important. Each student is responsible for being familiar with the standards and policies outlined in the Friedman School’s Policies and Procedures manual: http://nutrition.tufts.edu/student/documents. It is the responsibility of the student to be aware of, and comply with, these policies and standards. In accordance with Tufts University’s policy on academic misconduct, violations of standards of academic conduct will be sanctioned by penalties ranging from grade reduction or failure on an assignment; grade reduction or failure of a course; up to dismissal from the school, depending on the nature and context of any infraction: http://uss.tufts.edu/studentaffairs/judicialaffairs/Academic%20Integrity.pdf.

The grading philosophy on misconduct is that the material you submit to show mastery of the course material must be your own work. We take proper academic conduct seriously, as it is unfair to other students when academic misconduct is not addressed. The policy followed here is quite simple: any proven plagiarism or cheating will result in a failing grade for the assignment and the entire course, and all violations will be reported to the Dean for Academic Affairs.

Communication: The instructors are available for office hours by Skype to answer any questions students have during the course. You will receive email replies within a day, but please do not expect instant replies. Please also feel free to contact other classmates for help on assignments or if you have questions.

Course assignments and grading criteria:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Grading weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Homework assignments (10% each)</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discussion post assignment</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participation in online discussions</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Exam</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Homework assignments: Students will complete 5 homework assignments, each worth 10% of the total course grade. These assignments will require students apply and practice the concepts and ideas discussed during lectures. Assignments will include but not be limited to: multiple choice, short answer, fill in the blank, simple mathematical calculations, and true/false questions. They will sometimes require students to use economic diagrams to illustrate economic concepts related to food consumption and consumer choice, as well as supply and demand systems. Students can hand draw and scan these diagrams or use programs like OmniGraphSketcher, GoogleDraw, Powerpoint, or Keynote to draw these diagrams. More details and instructions on homework assignments will be provided during the introductory lecture of the course and before assignments are due.

Discussion posts: Substantive discussion is a critical element contributing to understanding and integration of the concepts and topics covered in this course. To foster discussion during the
Course instructors will provide a prompt based on the week’s lecture and reading material. Two to three students will be selected as “Discussion Leaders” to each write a 400 word response to this prompt using peer reviewed or grey literature (i.e., periodicals, reports from government or non-government agencies). There will be four discussion prompts total during the course. Students should use keywords and concepts from that week’s lecture material to write their response. The remaining students in the class will then respond to what Discussion Leaders have posted in a thoughtful manner. A grading rubric is provided here for both Discussion Leader assignments and for responses to these posts to help guide students in crafting meaningful posts and responses.

**Discussion leader post grading rubric:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>Expected Level of Competence</th>
<th>Moving Towards Expected Level of Competence</th>
<th>Below Expected Level of Competence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Submission posted on time</td>
<td>Complete and submit memo on time.</td>
<td>Post is submitted late.</td>
<td>Post is not submitted.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Style guidelines</td>
<td>Adheres to word limit. Writing is clear and succinct. Demonstrates care in writing, which may be informal, but thoughtful. The post has a smooth flow of ideas and is well organized and logical.</td>
<td>Does not adhere to page limit. Writing lacks clarity in some places. Flow of ideas could use some improvement.</td>
<td>Does not adhere to page limit. Writing lacks clarity throughout. Flow of ideas is rough. Post is not well organized.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demonstrates careful reading &amp; listening to lecture material</td>
<td>Demonstrates serious contemplation of the readings and lectures. Shows original thought that goes beyond the obvious.</td>
<td>Demonstrates reading was completed/lecture was watched, but relies primarily on summary rather than integration of information.</td>
<td>Gives little indication that readings/lecture viewing was completed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application of theories/concepts to consumer behavior</td>
<td>Articulates strengths and limitations of theory’s application to professional context. Elaborates statements with accurate explanations, reasons, or evidence.</td>
<td>Provides general discussion of theory’s application but lacks thoughtful critique. Takes a position with respect to theory application but with little evidence or explanation. Examples to support points are not well integrated or not effective.</td>
<td>Missing or limited theory application. Little evidence used to support points or evidence is out of context.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Final exam: The final exam will assess mastery of specific content relevant to material presented during the course. It will be a two-hour timed exam during the last week of the course. Questions will be in the form of multiple choice, short answer, fill in the blank, long answer, simple mathematical calculations, and true/false questions. This exam will be administered through Trunk and will require computer and internet access in order to be completed. Students should ensure they have reliable access to a computer and the internet during the final exam week. If for some reason you need scheduling accommodations for the final exam please email the instructors as soon as you are aware of any issues, and no later than the end of week 6 of the course.

Assignments and submission instructions: All homework assignments should be uploaded to Trunk in your assignment dropbox by the specified deadline. Discussion posts and responses are to be posted to the class discussion forum on Trunk. Assignments received after their deadline will not be accepted or graded unless an extension is approved in advance. Students who are unable to complete an assignment, discussion post/response, or exam on time for any reason should notify either Anaya or Sean by email or phone call as soon as possible, and in any case at least 48 hours prior to the deadline, with a brief explanation for why the extension is needed. Deadlines for each assignment are listed in the Course Calendar below.

Accommodation of disabilities: Students with documented disabilities are entitled to reasonable academic accommodation appropriate to their needs. If you require accommodations for this course, please contact Sean or Anaya confidentially prior to the end of the second week of classes.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DATES</th>
<th>WEEK</th>
<th>TOPIC</th>
<th>ASSIGNMENTS &amp; ACTIVITIES</th>
<th>ASSIGNMENT/ACTIVITY DUE DATES</th>
<th>LECTURER and/or GUEST SPEAKER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>May 24 – May 28</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Introduction to course and Overview of Food System Economics</td>
<td>Readings</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Sean Cash/Anaya Hall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 29 – June 4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Defining sustainability and environmental impacts of the food system: a consumer perspective</td>
<td>Readings &amp; Meet the group via Webex</td>
<td>Webex discussion on Tuesday 5/30 7:00pm – 7:45pm</td>
<td>Sean Cash/Rebecca Boehm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 5 – 11</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Consumer behavior: marketing perspective</td>
<td>Readings &amp; Homework #1</td>
<td>Due Friday 6/9 11:59pm EST</td>
<td>Anna McAlister</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 12 – 18</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Consumer behavior: economic perspective</td>
<td>Readings &amp; Discussion post #1</td>
<td>Post due 6/15, 11:59pm EST. Responses due 6/18, 11:59pm</td>
<td>Rebecca Boehm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 19 - 25</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Sustainability characteristics in food products</td>
<td>Readings &amp; Homework #2</td>
<td>Due Friday 6/23 11:59pm EST</td>
<td>Sean Cash/Rebecca Boehm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 26 - July 2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Patterns in U.S. food consumption in the context of sustainability</td>
<td>Readings &amp; Discussion post #2</td>
<td>Post due 6/29 11:59pm EST. Responses due 7/2 11:59pm EST.</td>
<td>Rebecca Boehm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 3 – 9</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>Industry perspective on consumer demand for sustainability in food products</td>
<td>Readings</td>
<td></td>
<td>Sean Cash; Tai Ullman (N13), Land o’ Lakes; Rachael Kirk, Jamba Juice (N12)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 10 – 16</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>Sustainable food labeling, marketing, and advertising</td>
<td>Readings &amp; Homework #3</td>
<td>Due Friday 7/14 11:59pm EST</td>
<td>Sean Cash Sedra Shapiro</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 17 – 23</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Empirical findings: consumer willingness to pay for sustainable food products</td>
<td>Readings &amp; Discussion post #3</td>
<td>Post due 7/20, 11:59pm EST. Responses due 7/23, 11:59pm EST.</td>
<td>Sean Cash John Cranfield Monika Hartmann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 24 – 30</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>U.S. food policies: barriers and opportunities for promoting sustainable food products</td>
<td>Readings &amp; Homework #4</td>
<td>Due Friday 7/28 11:59pm EST</td>
<td>Rebecca Boehm Parke Wilde</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 31 – August 6</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>International perspectives: successful government efforts to promote sustainable food products</td>
<td>Readings &amp; Discussion post #4</td>
<td>Post due 8/3, 11:59pm EST. Responses due 8/6, 11:59pm EST.</td>
<td>Rebecca Boehm Rianne M. Weggemans &amp; Jean-Claude Moubarac</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 7 – 13</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>Behavioral economics: promoting sustainability through nudges</td>
<td>Readings &amp; Homework #5</td>
<td>Due Friday 8/11 11:59pm EST</td>
<td>Stacy Blondin Sean Cash David Just</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 14 – 20</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>Food Sustainability, Cost, and Nutriton – How can consumer diets be optimized?</td>
<td>Readings</td>
<td></td>
<td>Sean Cash/Rebecca Boehm Student presentations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 21 – 27</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>Review and Final exam</td>
<td>Final Exam</td>
<td>Posted on Monday 8/21 at 9:00am EST. Due Wednesday 8/23 at 11:59pm EST.</td>
<td>Sean Cash/Rebecca Boehm</td>
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</table>
COURSE TOPICS, LEARNING OBJECTIVES, READINGS AND ASSIGNMENTS
NOTE: This schedule is subject to modifications at the discretion of the instructors

Week 1: Introduction to course and Overview of Food System Economics

Lecture
• Introductory remarks – Sean Cash
• Economics and the food system – Rebecca Boehm

Learning objectives
• Understand Tufts University academic conduct.
• Understand the requirements of the course from start to finish.
• Differentiate between the colloquial use of economics to refer to the financial aspects of a system or problem and the disciplinary toolbox of economics.
• Define basic concepts of microeconomic analysis, particular the concept of optimizing under constraints and market failures.

Required readings
• Read the Tufts University academic conduct policy (hyperlink in syllabus, above)
• Read the course syllabus
• Chapter 7, “Food System Economics, By Rebecca L. Boehm, Sean B. Cash, and Larissa S. Drescher, in Introduction to the U.S. Food System, edited by Roni Neff.

Supplementary readings

Assignments
• None

Week 2: Defining sustainability and the environmental impacts of the food system from the consumer point of view

Lecture
• Defining sustainability with an economics lens (15 minutes) – Sean Cash
• Environmental impacts of the food system: a life cycle perspective (20 minutes) – Rebecca Boehm

Learning objectives
• Define sustainability using economic principles and vocabulary.
• Define life cycle assessment and understand how it is used to assess environmental impacts in the food system.
• Identify the relative share of environmental impact that occur at each major stage of the food system pre-consumer (production, transportation, processing, marketing/retail)
• Understand how economic input-output data can be used to estimate environmental impacts of consumer dietary patterns.

Required readings

Supplementary readings

Assignments
• Webex discussion to meet students and instructors: Tuesday 5/30, 7:00pm – 7:45pm.

Week 3: Consumer behavior: The marketing perspective

Lecture
• Consumer behavior 101: a marketing/psychology perspective (10 minutes) – Anna McAlister, Endicott College and Michigan State University
• Consumer perceptions, learning, and decision making: influence on food choices (15 minutes) – Anna McAlister
• Empirical findings: consumer behavior in the food retail environment (15 minutes) – Anna McAlister

Learning objectives
• Understand the basic theories and principles of consumer psychology used to market products to consumers, including models of market segmentation, consumer perception, and consumer decision-making.
• Apply these models and principles of consumer psychology to understand how food companies can market sustainable food products to consumers.
• Analyze empirical findings on consumer behavior in the food retail environment and describe their implications for sustainable food demand.

Required readings
• Chapter 1, Schiffman, L. G., & Kanuk, L. L. 2010. Consumer Behavior, 10e. NJ: Prentice Hall.

Supplementary readings

Assignments
• Homework #1 due Friday 6/9 11:59pm EST

Week 4: Consumer behavior: An economic perspective

Lecture
• Consumer decision making (15 minutes) – Rebecca Boehm
• Comparative statics with demand functions (10 minutes) – Rebecca Boehm
• Using elasticities to predict consumer demand for food products (15 minutes) – Rebecca Boehm

Learning objectives
• Understand constrained utility maximization with respect to food consumption.
• Define key features of the utility function
• Define the law of demand and describe key futures of demand functions
• Describe the price elasticity of demand and cross-price elasticity of demand for various food products
• Describe substitute and complimentary goods
• Describe income elasticity of demand for various food products, and define Engel’s law and its importance with respect to food consumption
• Define normal, inferior, and luxury goods

Required readings

Supplementary readings
• Excerpts Chapter 10 and 11 Krugman, P. and Wells, R. Economics. On Reserve in Tufts Library system and widely available in other library systems.

Assignments
• Discussion post #1 due 6/15, 11:59pm EST. Responses due 6/18, 11:59pm EST.

Week 5: Sustainability characteristics in food products and valuation methods

Lecture
• Asymmetric information and credence goods (15 minutes) – Sean Cash
• Stated Preference methods to determine consumer interest and WTP for credence attributes in food products (15 minutes) – Sean Cash
• Revealed preference methods to determine consumer interest and WTP for credence attributes in food products (15 minutes) – Rebecca Boehm

Learning objectives
• Define information asymmetry and credence goods, and describe how these concepts relate to the challenges of assuring environmental quality in market settings
• Explain the rationale for using certification schemes to overcome the problems posed by information asymmetry
• Identify the relative merits of addressing environmental quality issues with market-based vs. regulatory settings
• Describe key concepts in consumer and producer behavior as they relate to the potential for success of market-based approaches
• Identify the importance of stated vs. revealed preference measures in assessing consumer interest in green and ethical products

Required Readings
• Chapter 35, “Ethical Considerations and Food Demand, by Maria L. Loureiro, in The Oxford Handbook of the Economics of Food Consumption and Policy by Jayson L. Lusk, Jutta Roosen, and Jason F. Shogren, 2011
• Grunert, K.G., Hieke, S., Wills, J. 2014. Sustainability labels on food products: Consumer motivation, understanding, and use. Food Policy 44: 177 – 189

Supplementary material
• Watch: Follow the Frog video by the Rainforest Alliance. Available online here: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3iIkOi3srLo

Assignments
• Homework #2 due 6/23 11:59pm EST

Week 6: Patterns in U.S. food consumption in the context of sustainability

Lecture
• Trends in U.S. consumer demand for sustainable food purchases (30 minutes) – Rebecca Boehm

Learning objectives
• Analyze the economic drivers of sustainable food purchases by U.S. consumers
• Examine trends in U.S. consumer demand for sustainable food products
• Determine how macroeconomic conditions affect consumer demand for food products, including those with sustainability attributes

Required readings

Supplementary readings

Assignments
• Discussion post #2 due 6/29 11:59pm EST. Responses due 7/2 11:59pm EST.

Week 7: Industry perspective on sustainability in the food supply chain

Lecture
• Challenges and opportunities for industry supply of sustainability for consumers (15 minutes) – Tai Ullman (N13), Sustainability Specialist, Land o’ Lakes
• Sustainability at Jamba Juice – Rachael Kirk, (N12), Sustainability Director, Jamba Juice

Learning objectives
• Understand how food companies/industry respond to consumer demand for sustainability and credence attributes in food products.
• Analyze some of the challenges that industry face in providing sustainability/credence attributes in food products for consumers.
• Describe how the economic forces of competition and others play a role in determining the supply of sustainable food products to consumers.
• Consider the tradeoffs of food product sustainability including nutrition and taste.

Required readings

Assignments
• No assignment due

Week 8: Sustainable food labels, marketing, and advertising

Lecture
• Proliferation of sustainability labels in the food marketplace and implications for consumer interest/value (10 minutes) - Sean Cash
• Consumer valuation of ecosystem services in food products (15 minutes) – Sedra Shapiro, University of Wisconsin
• Kosher: Lessons from Private Regulation for Public Policy (32 minutes) – Timothy Lytton, Albany Law School

Learning objectives
• Describe the market failure caused by information asymmetry.
• Understand how labeling can be used to overcome this failure.
• Define “label confusion,” characterize the extent to which it may exist in the current market for food products, and define the challenges posed by it.
• Define “ecosystem services” and describe the market response to the provision of ecosystem-service-related labeling schemes in food products.

Required readings
• Economist articles, “Good food” and “Voting with your trolley” (2006)

Supplementary readings

Assignments
• Homework #3 due 7/14 11:59pm EST

Week 9: Empirical findings: consumer willingness to pay for sustainable food products

Lecture
• Consumer Willingness to Pay for Fair Trade Coffee (20 minutes) – Sean Cash
• Cause Related Marketing (10-15 minutes) – Monika Hartmann, Bonn University
• Consumer preference for animal welfare in egg products (10 to 15 minutes) – John Cranfield, University of Guelph

Learning objectives
• Describe the relationship between willingness-to-pay, price, and value
• Identify and understand key methods for valuing non-market goods and services
• Describe the importance of sensitivity analysis in conducting valuation studies
• Identify and discuss key criticisms of non-market valuation and its use in social decision-making

**Required readings**


**Supplementary readings**


**Assignments**

• Discussion post #3 due 7/20, 11:59pm EST. Responses due 7/23, 11:59pm EST.

**Week 10: U.S. food policies: barriers and opportunities for promoting sustainable food choices**

**Lecture**

• Overview of the U.S. government’s role in dietary guidance (15 minutes) – Rebecca Boehm
• Government Checkoff Programs (15 minutes) – Parke Wilde, Friedman School

**Learning objectives**

• Identify economic incentives that drive government guidance of food choices
• Analyze policy instruments used to guide Americans toward healthy/sustainable food choices
• Understand the political opportunities and barriers that exist for promoting sustainability in U.S. dietary guidance

**Required readings/materials**


**Supplementary readings/materials (highly recommended!)**

• Watch: Parke Wilde on the Economics of Dietary Guidance and Environmental Sustainability, Institute of Medicine, September 22, 2013. Available online: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gtxpFQvCbcA
• Watch: Kate Clancy on Sustainability and Dietary Guidance. Available online at: http://videocast.nih.gov/summary.asp?file=18227&bhcp=1

Assignments
• Homework #4 due Friday 7/28 11:59pm EST

Week 11: International issues and perspectives: Successful government efforts to promote sustainable food products, and opportunities/barriers to marketing sustainable products globally

Lecture
• Sustainability and Dietary Guidance: The Netherlands (15 minutes) – Rianne Weggemans, Health Council of the Netherlands
• Sustainability and Dietary Guidance: Brazil (15 minutes) – Jean Claude Mouboroc, Department of Health, Brazil
• Global trade as a barrier/opportunity for promotion of sustainable food products – (10 minutes) – Sean Cash

Learning objectives
• Analyze how other country’s governments promote sustainability in diets
• Learn about marketing strategies used by non-U.S. based companies to promote sustainable food choices among consumers
• Identify opportunities and barriers to promote sustainable food products on the global scale

Readings
• Harrison-Dunn, A-R., “EU labeling law adds impetus to the sustainable palm drive” on Food Navigator, December 2, 2014.
• Watch this video on Intermarche’s, a French supermarket chain, promoting their “Inglorious Fruits and Vegetables” to reduce food waste.

Assignments
• Discussion post #4 due 8/3, 11:59pm EST. Responses due 8/6, 11:59pm EST.

Week 12: Behavioral economics: food waste as a case study for using nudges to promote sustainability

Lecture
• Food Waste in the School – Stacy Blondin, Harvard School of Public Health
Overview of Behavioral Economics (20 minutes) – Sean Cash
Empirical findings: behavioral economics in the school lunchroom and in the supermarket (15 minutes) – David Just, Cornell University

Learning objectives
• Discuss strengths and limitations of traditional economic analysis of the food consumer.
• Define behavioral economics, heuristics, and libertarian paternalism
• Define some of the key behavioral economic theories of food consumption and discuss how these theories can be used to address public health and environmental concerns related to food consumption.
• Apply behavioral economics concepts to identify ways to reduce consumer-level food waste

Required readings

Supplementary readings

Assignments
• Homework #5 due Friday 8/11 11:59pm EST.

Week 13: Food Sustainability, Cost, and Nutrition – How can consumer diets be optimized?

Lecture
• Linking sustainability, cost, and health: What is optimal? – Student Presentations

Learning Objectives
• Understand the trade-offs made between sustainable, cost and the nutritional quality in consumer dietary patterns.
• Analyze these dietary trade-offs using economic principles and concepts
• Identify policies or other mechanisms that can be used to help consumers optimize their dietary patterns to address sustainability, cost, and nutrition.

Required readings
• Chapter 18 “Intervening to Change Eating Patterns: How can Individuals and Societies Effect Lasting Change through Their Eating Patterns?” by Linden Thayer, Molly DeMarco, Larissa Calancie, Melissa Cunningham Kay and Alice Ammerman, in Introduction to the U.S. Food System, edited by Roni Neff, 2014.

Supplementary readings

Assignments
• Begin preparing for final exam

Week 14: Wrap-up and final exam review

Lecture
• Review session via Skype for whole class

Learning objectives
• Review material presented throughout entire class
• Test student’s knowledge of material presented during the class

Readings
• None

Assignments
• Review session
• Final exam Posted on Monday 8/21 at 9:00am EST, Due Wednesday 8/23at 11:59pm EST.

This reading list is subject to modifications at the discretion of the instructor.